



# Equivalence checking

For each of the following pairs, determine if they are equivalent. If not, provide a counterexample

**1.**  $G(A \rightarrow B) \equiv (GA \rightarrow GB)$

**2.**  $(A^*B)^\omega$  and  $A^*.B^\omega$

**3.**  $GFp \rightarrow GFq \equiv G(p \rightarrow Fq)$

**4.**  $(A + B).C^\omega \equiv A.C^\omega + B.C^\omega$

**5.**  $FGp \wedge FGq \equiv FG(p \wedge q)$

**6.**  $pU(qUr) \equiv r \vee ((p \vee q) \wedge (p U (q U r)))$

**7.**  $(A^* + B.C)^+.(C.C^*)^\omega$  and  $(A^* + B.C)^+.(C)^\omega$

# $\omega$ -Regular Languages

Write the  $\omega$ -Regular Language for the following sentences:

1. A and B always alternate starting with A. This means only A is true in the first step, then only B is true in the next step, and this alternation between A and B is always repeated.
2. Between two neighboring A's there is at least one B.
3. Never is it that an A is followed by a B unless the A is preceded by a C
4. If at some point C holds and at all points before it A did not hold and B held, then at some point after C, A and B both hold.

# NBA CONSTRUCTION

Construct NBA for the following properties/expressions

1.  $(A^*C)^\omega$
2.  $(AB + C)^* ((AA + B)C)^\omega$
3. Between two neighboring A's there are odd no. of B's
4. If A occurs, it occurs consecutively in multiples of three
5.  $(A^*CA + BB)^*(A + CC)^\omega$

# GNBA TO NBA

Draw the NBA for the following GNBA, where  $F = \{q_1, q_2\}$ .

