## Tutorial 5 : ω-Regular Languages & Büchi automata

CS60030 Formal Systems

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# **Equivalence checking**

For each of the following pairs, determine if they are equivalent. If not, provide a counterexample

- **1.**  $G(A \rightarrow B) \equiv (GA \rightarrow GB)$
- **2.**  $(A^*B)^{\omega}$  and  $A^*.B^{\omega}$
- **3.** GFp  $\rightarrow$  GFq  $\equiv$  G( p  $\rightarrow$  Fq)
- **4.**  $(A + B).C^{\omega} \equiv A.C^{\omega} + B.C^{\omega}$
- **5.** FGp  $\land$  FGq  $\equiv$  FG(p  $\land$  q)
- 6.  $pU(qUr) \equiv r \lor ((p \lor q) \land (p U (q U r)))$
- **7.**  $(A^* + B.C) + .(C.C^*)^{\omega}$  and  $(A^* + B.C) + .(C)^{\omega}$

# **ω-Regular Languages**

Write the  $\omega$ -Regular Language for the following sentences:

- **1.** A and B always alternate starting with A. This means only A is true in the first step, then only B is true in the next step, and this alternation between A and B is always repeated.
- **2.** Between two neighboring A's there is at least one B.
- **3.** Never is it that an A is followed by a B unless the A is preceded by a C
- 4. If at some point C holds and at all points before it A did not hold and B held, then at some point after C, A and B both hold.

## **NBA CONSTRUCTION**

**Construct NBA for the following properties/expressions** 

1. (A\*C)<sup>ω</sup>

- 2.  $(AB + C)^* ((AA + B)C)^{\omega}$
- 3. Between two neighboring A's there are odd no. of B's
- 4. If A occurs, it occurs consecutively in multiples of three
- 5.  $(A*CA + BB)*(A + CC)^{\omega}$

#### **GNBA TO NBA**

Draw the NBA for the following GNBA, where F={{q1},{q2}}.

